

# What you need to know about the Tri-Agency Research Data Management Policy.

Isaac Pratt, PhD + Danica Evering, MA December 7, 2022



Photo by Guillermo Ruiz on Unsplash.







McMaster University is located on the traditional Territories of the Mississauga and Haudenosaunee Nations, and within the lands protected by the "Dish With One Spoon" wampum agreement.

Laslovarga, "Webster Falls in Winter, Waterdown, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada - Spencer Gorge / Webster's Falls Conservation Area," 23 January 2011, Wikimedia Commons - <a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Waterdawn\_Webster\_Falls\_in\_Winter8.jpg">https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Waterdawn\_Webster\_Falls\_in\_Winter8.jpg</a>

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# **Certificate Program**

The Sherman Centre offers a Certificate of Completion that rewards synchronous participation at 7 workshops. We also offer concentrations in Data Analysis and Visualization, Digital Scholarship, and Research Data Management.

Learn more about the Certificate Program: <a href="https://scds.ca/certificate-program">https://scds.ca/certificate-program</a>
If you would like to be considered for the certificate, verify your participation in this form: <a href="https://u.mcmaster.ca/verification">https://u.mcmaster.ca/verification</a>

At an unspecified point during the workshop, a code will be read aloud. This is the answer to the third question of the form.





## Outline



What is Research Data Management (RDM) and why should we care about it?



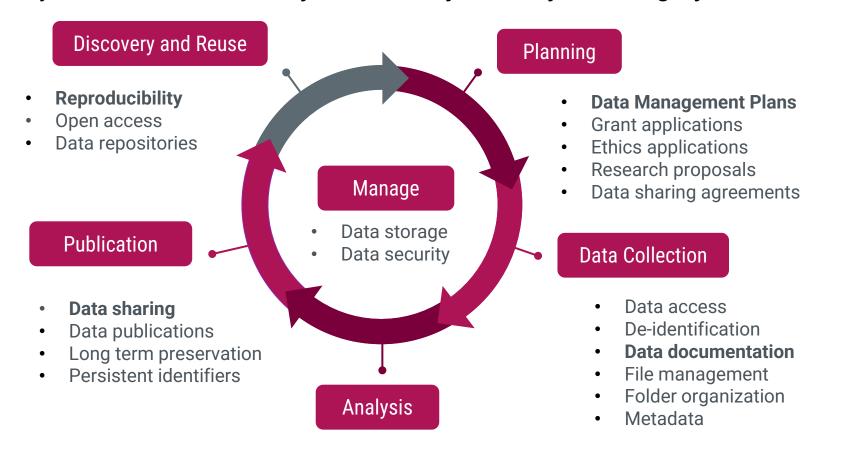
How does the new Tri-Agency Policy for RDM impact researchers?



How can McMaster RDM Services help?

## What is Research Data Management?

**Research Data Management** is the active organization & maintenance of data throughout the research data lifecycle to ensure its **security**, **accessibility**, **usability**, and **integrity**.





# Good Research Data Management

# makes your research better.

data organization and planning

saves time and resources.

data storage and backup strategies

help avoid loss of data from theft, corruption, or failure of storage devices.

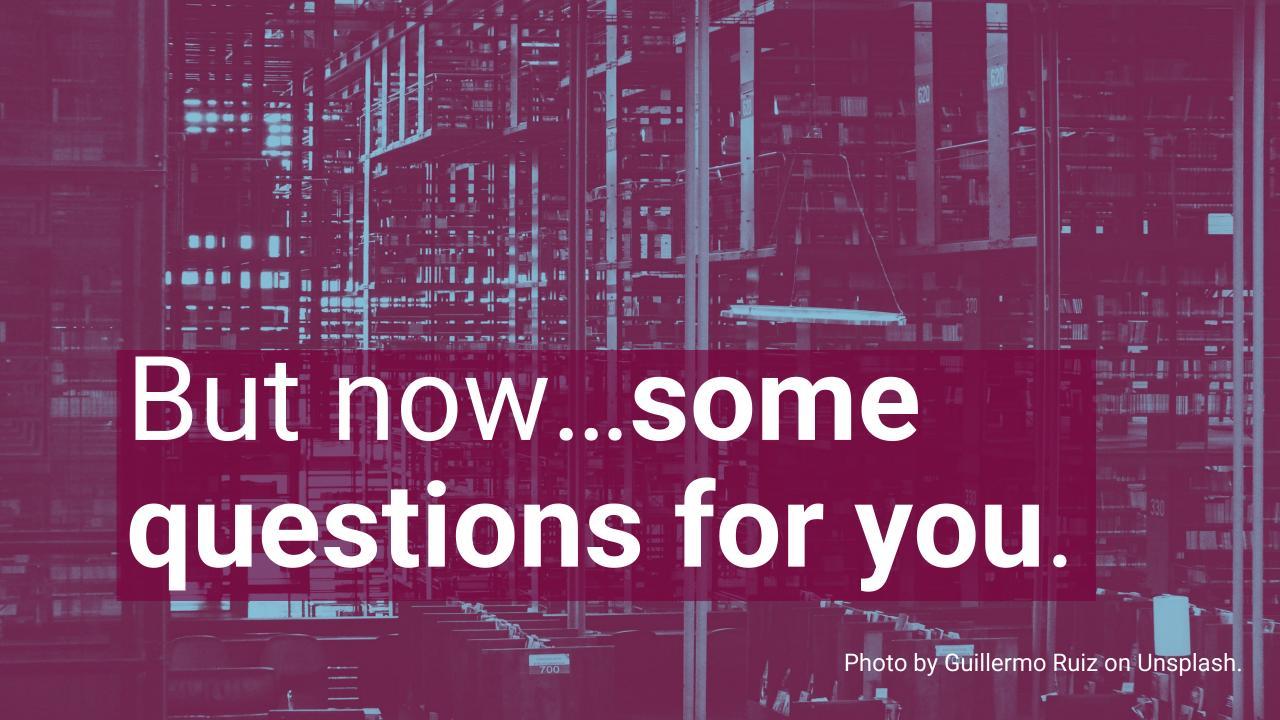
secure data management

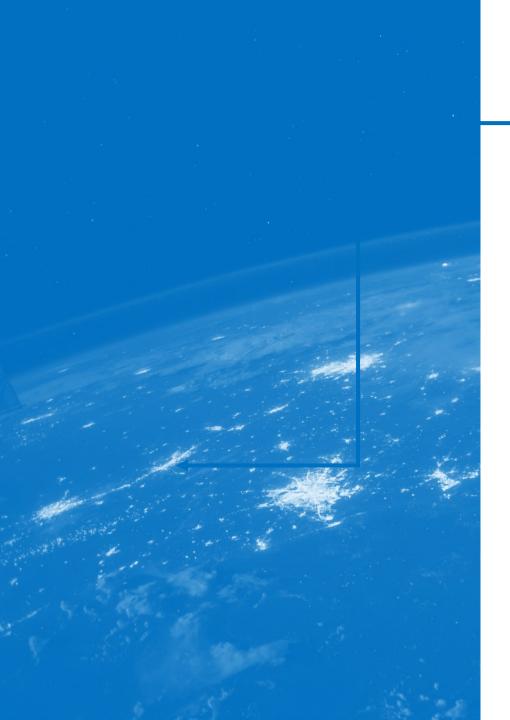
protects research participants and sensitive data.

depositing and sharing data openly

increases the visibility of research and allows others to reproduce and verify results.

Photo by Louis Reed on Unsplash.





# Why do funders care about RDM?

- Maximizing the value of datasets
- Recognizing Indigenous sovereignty
- Protecting research participants and sensitive research data
- Avoiding duplication of data collection
- Reproducibility and trust in research
- Providing public access to research





# Tri-Agency Statement of Principles on Digital Data Management: **Expectations**

- Data management planning
- Constraints and obligations
- Adherence to standards
- Collection and storage
- Metadata

- Preservation, retention and sharing
- Timeliness
- Acknowledgement and citation
- Efficient and cost-effective

Tri-Agency Statement of Principles on Digital Data Management <a href="http://www.science.gc.ca/default.asp?lang=En&n=83F7624E-1">http://www.science.gc.ca/default.asp?lang=En&n=83F7624E-1</a>





# Tri-Agency Statement of Principles on Digital Data Management: **Responsibilities**

#### Researchers

- incorporating best practices
- developing DMPs
- adhering to policies and standards

### **Research Communities**

- developing & promoting standards
- fostering excellence
- selecting repositories

#### **Research Institutions**

- supporting best practices
- providing access to resources
- creating guidance and policies

### **Research Funders**

- developing policies & guidance
- promoting data management
- providing peer reviewers







Government of Canada

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Home > Interagency research funding > Policies and Guidelines > Research Data Management

#### Research Data Management

Tri-Agency Statement of Principles on Digital Data Management

Open Letter

Tri-Agency Research Data Management Policy

Public Consultation Summary

Frequently Asked Ouestions

#### Tri-Agency Research Data Management Policy

#### 1. Preamble

The <u>Canadian Institutes of Health Research (CIHR)</u>, the <u>Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada (NSERC)</u>, and the <u>Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRC)</u> (the agencies) are federal granting agencies that promote and support research, research training, knowledge transfer and innovation within Canada.

The agencies expect the research they fund to be conducted to the highest professional and disciplinary standards, domestically and internationally. These standards support research excellence by ensuring that research is performed ethically and makes good use of public funds, experiments and studies are replicable, and research results are as accessible as possible. Research data management (RDM) is a necessary part of research excellence.

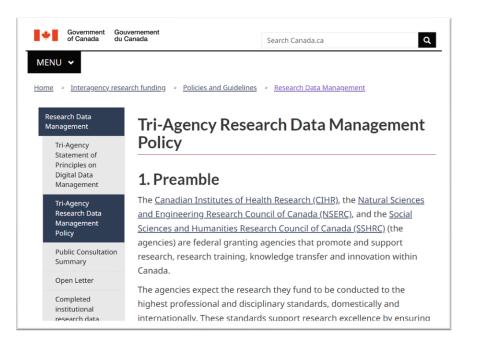
The agencies believe that research data collected through the use of public funds should be responsibly and securely managed and be, where ethical, legal and commercial obligations allow, available for reuse by others. To this end, the agencies support the FAIR

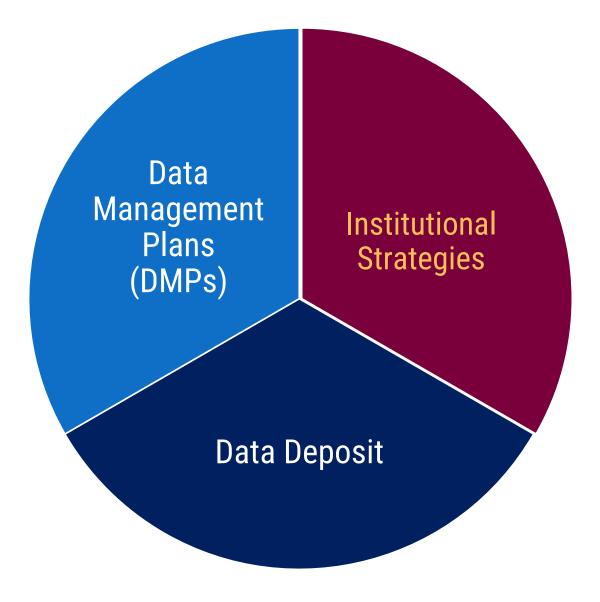
- "Research Data
   Management is a
   necessary part of
   research excellence."
- "Recognize that data related to research by and with First Nations, Métis, or Inuit in Canada must be managed in accordance with data management principles developed and approved by these communities."





# Tri-Agency RDM Policy 2021











# Institutional Strategies

- "Each postsecondary institution...is required to create an institutional RDM strategy and...make it publicly available on the institution's website."
- The Tri-Agencies "expect high quality strategies that outline how the institution will provide its researchers with an environment that enables and supports RDM."

Research institutions must post their RDM strategies by **March 1**, **2023**.

# Why does the Tri-Agency want Institutional Strategies?

The requirement is intended to encourage institutions to raise RDM capacity and support capabilities.

Institutional Strategies should:

- Recognize and promote data as an important research output,
- Support researchers in establishing and carrying out RDM practices,
- Recognize Indigenous data sovereignty and the importance of a distinctions-based approach to indigenous research.

The Tri-agencies are not monitoring or evaluating strategies. Published Institutional Strategies can be found here: <a href="https://science.gc.ca/site/science/en/interagency-research-funding/policies-and-guidelines/research-data-management/published-institutional-research-data-management-strategies">https://science.gc.ca/site/science/en/interagency-research-funding/policies-and-guidelines/research-data-management/published-institutional-research-data-management-strategies</a>



# RDM Institutional Strategy Working Group

The working group was formed in March 2021 as a subcommittee of the Research Information Technology Committee (RITC).

Membership includes representatives from:

- Research Administration Offices (ROADS, HRS, MILO),
- Research Ethics Boards (MREB, HiREB),
- IT units (RHPCS, UTS)
- Hospital Research Offices (St Josephs, HHS, PHRI),
- McMaster's Indigenous Research Institute (MIRI)
- McMaster Libraries (MUL, HSL)
- Faculties of Humanities, Business, Social Science, Engineering, Science, and Health Science.

Learn more at <a href="mailto:rdm.mcmaster.ca/iswg">rdm.mcmaster.ca/iswg</a>



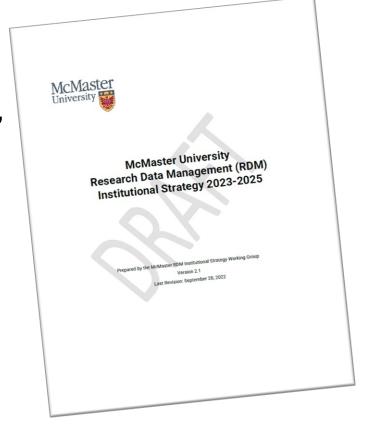


# McMaster's Institutional Strategy For Research Data Management

#### **Vision:**

- Support our researchers in producing the highest quality research, meeting disciplinary and funder expectations, and leading the adoption of RDM best practices
- Provide a researcher-focused integrated framework of interconnected and complementary services, infrastructure, policies, practices, guidelines, tools, technologies, training, and support.
- Going beyond the Tri-Agency requirement to build a strategy for all researchers at McMaster

McMaster's Strategy will officially launch in March 2023







# McMaster's Institutional Strategy For Research Data Management

#### **Town Hall (Recording):**

With presentations from Matthew Lucas, Executive Director, Corporate Strategy and Performance, SSHRC on behalf of the Tri-Agencies about the new RDM Policy and McMaster RDM Services on how McMaster's RDM Strategy was developed. Recording is available at: <a href="https://scds.github.io/intro-rdm/townhall.html">https://scds.github.io/intro-rdm/townhall.html</a>

**Feedback Form**: If you were unable to attend the Town Hall or wish to share more detailed feedback, you can use this anonymous feedback form (<u>u.mcmaster.ca/rdm-feedback</u>) or contact <u>rdm@mcmaster.ca</u>.









# Data Management Plans (DMPs)

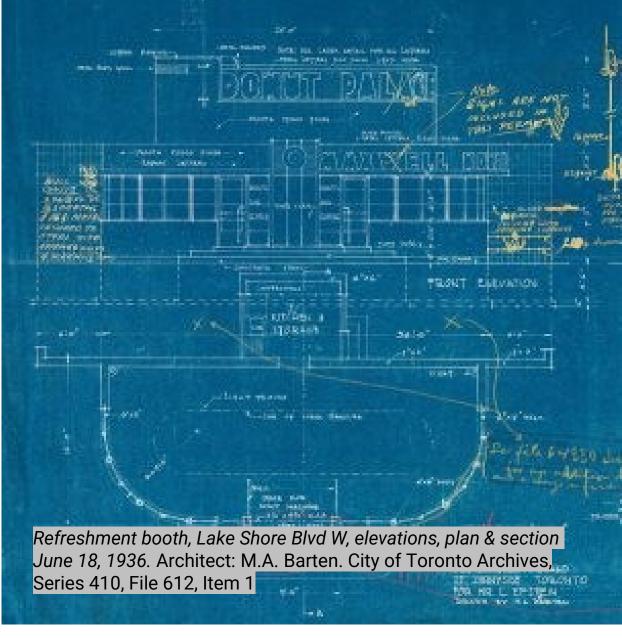
- "For certain funding opportunities, the agencies will require data management plans (DMPs) to be submitted"
- We provide guidance and templates for researchers using the **DMP Assistant**.

This requirement is rolling out in competitions which started this summer 2022.

## **Data Management Plans**

A Data Management Plan (DMP) is a **living document** describing your plan for how you will create, store, organize, document, secure, preserve, and share your research data.

- DMPs ask pointed questions of researchers to help them articulate their plans for managing data; they do not compel researchers to manage data differently.
- DMPs outline how you will manage data both during the active phases of your research and after the completion of the research project.
- DMPs are an excellent way for you to anticipate and identify opportunities and challenges in managing your data before those opportunities and challenges emerge.







# **Initial Competitions With DMP Requirements**

#### **CIHR**

- Network Grants in Skin Health and Muscular Dystrophy (Anticipated launch fall 2022 or early winter 2023)
- Virtual Care/Digital Health Team Grants (Anticipated launch fall 2022 or early winter 2023)
- Data Science for Equity (Anticipated launch fall 2022 or early winter 2023)

#### **NSERC**

 Subatomic Physics Discovery Grants - Individual and Project (Anticipated launch summer 2023)

#### **SSHRC**

Partnership Grants Stage 2 (Anticipated launch summer 2023)

Link: <a href="https://science.gc.ca/eic/site/063.nsf/eng/h\_547652FB.html">https://science.gc.ca/eic/site/063.nsf/eng/h\_547652FB.html</a>





### **Pilot DMP Assessments**

### For initial competitions:

- Recommend the use of the DMP Assistant
- Expect for DMPs around 2-3 pages
- Reviewers will comment on DMPs but not use them in application scoring
- DMPs may be reviewed at the mid-term review stage.
- External consultation will take place in early 2023.



Photo by Beatriz Pérez Moya on Unsplash



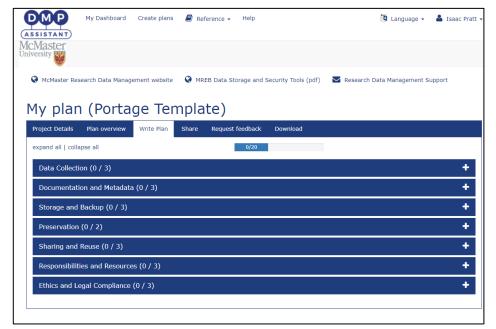


### **DMP Assistant**

- A web-based, bilingual data management planning tool
- An interactive guide to creating a "good" DMP with built-in templates
- Available to all McMaster
   researchers for free MacID SSO
- Alliance also publishes <u>DMP</u>
   <u>Exemplars</u>
- Exportable data management plans







https://assistant.portagenetwork.ca/



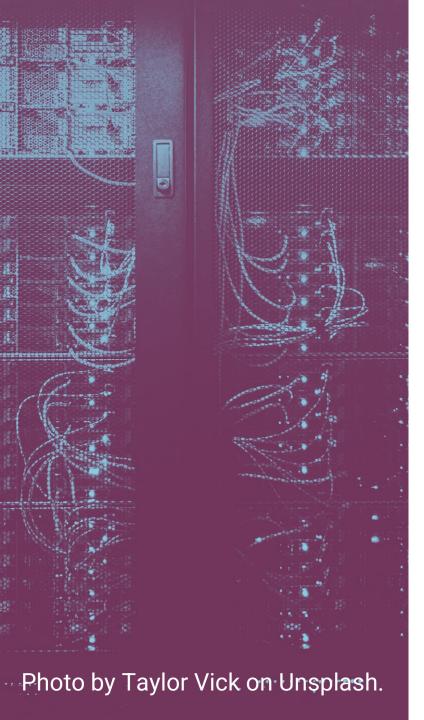




 "Grant recipients are required to deposit into a digital repository all digital research data, metadata and code that support... journal publications and pre-prints"

## Grant recipients will not be required to openly share data.

Rollout will follow review of institutional strategies and in line with readiness of Canadian research community. SSHRC and some CIHR data is already required to be deposited.



# Why deposit data?

Depositing data helps to ensure that data are securely preserved and accessible (to you and others) in the long term.

In addition to requirements, you may **want** to deposit your data for the following reasons:

- To comply with potential audits
- A journal may request the data to verify or reproduce your results
- To prevent data loss and keep data organized
- To create a long-lasting record or your work
- To enable data sharing, where desired and appropriate





# **CIHR Data Deposit Requirements**

CIHR has some specific data related requirements which are currently in force. Researchers are required to:

- Deposit bioinformatics, atomic, and molecular coordinate data into the appropriate public database
- Retain original data sets for a minimum of five years or longer if other policies apply.
- Annex: Examples spreadsheet linking research data outputs to corresponding archive/repository/database. <a href="https://science.gc.ca/site/science/en/interagency-research-funding/policies-and-guidelines/open-access/annex">https://science.gc.ca/site/science/en/interagency-research-funding/policies-and-guidelines/open-access/annex</a>



# **SSHRC Data Availability Requirements**

SSHRC also has some specific data related requirements currently in force which were initially established in 1990 and updated in 2016. Researchers are required to:

- Preserve and make available for use by others all research data collected with the use of SSHRC funds. This must occur within "a reasonable period of time."
- SSHRC considers "a reasonable period" to be within two years of the completion of the research project for which the data was collected.







# Where can I deposit my data?

A **data repository** is a web platform and storage space for researchers to deposit data sets associated with their research.

#### Repositories provide:

- Long-term storage and access to research data beyond the life of a grant, research project, or individual careers.
- **Discoverability** and **findability** for datasets through features like indexing and DOIs.
- Easy-to-use shared platforms designed for researchers.





# Where can I deposit my data?

Publishing data in a recognized data repository is the best way to share data. There are thousands of data repositories.



Domain Specific
Repositories
Focus on certain
types of data such as
genomic information
or astronomical
information.



General Repositories
Accept broader types
of research data. ex.
McMaster Dataverse
(part of Borealis) and
Canada's Federated
Research Data
Repository (FRDR).



Code Repositories
There are also codespecific repositories
like Github, Gitlab,
BitBucket,
SourceForge



Repository Finder
This tool by DataCite
can help you find an
appropriate repository
to dep@sit your
research data:
https://repositoryfind
er.datacite.org

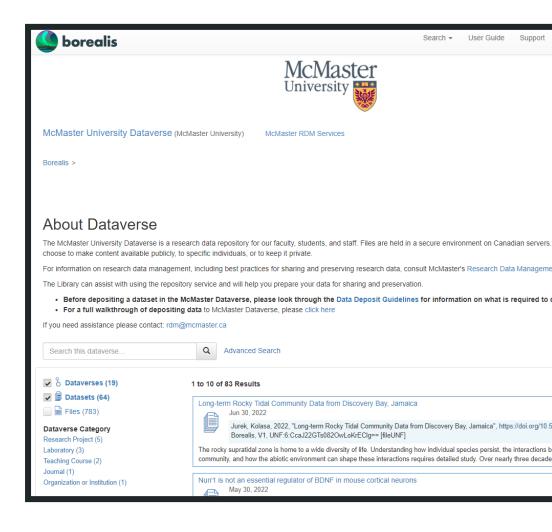




#### **McMaster Dataverse**

#### https://borealisdata.ca/dataverse/mcmaster

- Institutional Data Repository: home for all research data originating from McMaster researchers.
- Built for datasets.
- Contains tools for tabular data exploration and analysis.
- Locally administered at McMaster with servers in Canada.
- Part of Canada-wide Borealis Network
- McMaster provides basic data curation services (Not recommended for sensitive data)







# McMaster Dataverse: Capabilities



**Limit Access:** Researchers can choose whether to share their datasets openly or through limited access.



Monitor Statistics: Researchers can monitor statistics about the use of their data.



**Anonymous Deposits**: Deposits can be set up anonymously for double blind reviews.

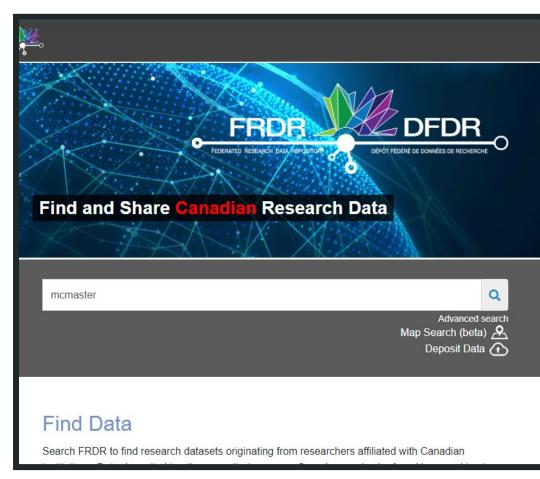




Federated Research Data Repository (FRDR)

https://www.frdr-dfdr.ca/repo/

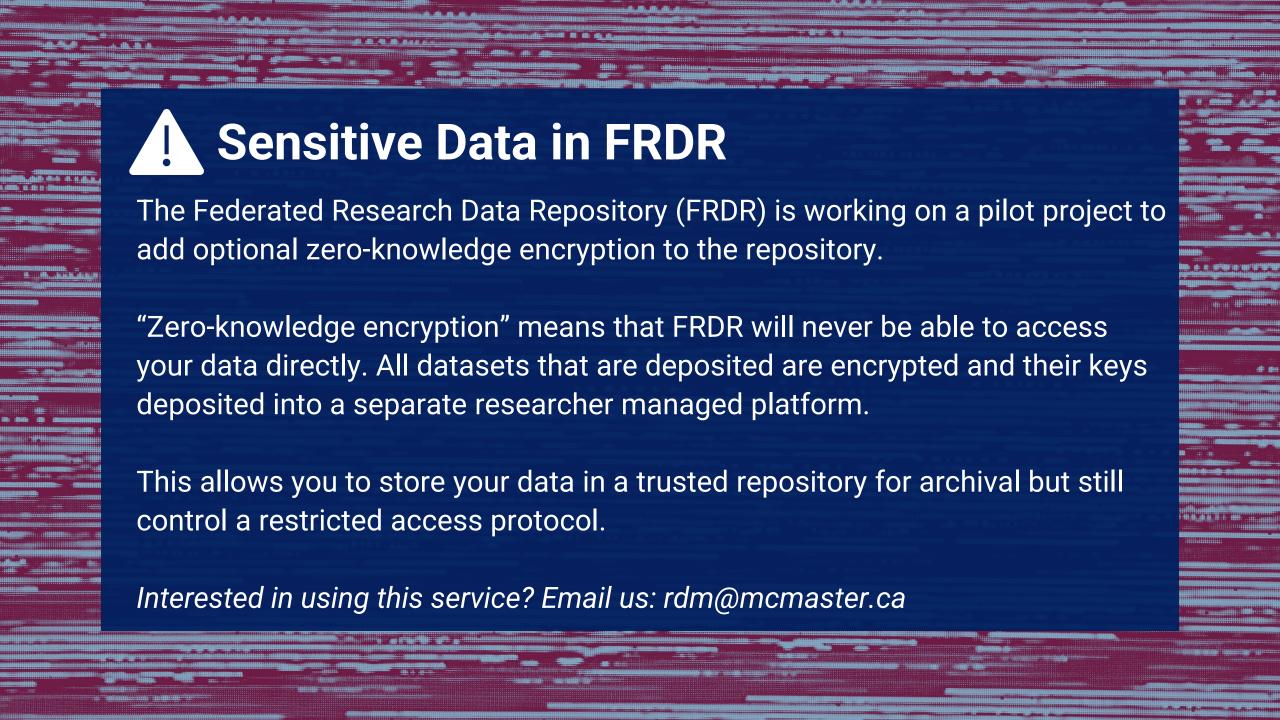
- Available to any researcher affiliated with a Canadian institution
- Built for large (1 TB+) datasets
- Datasets are actively curated by professional staff at FRDR
- Datasets must be open access but can be embargoed for a one-year period











### **RDM Services: Consultations**

We can meet with a researcher or research group to discuss RDM needs including:

- Data deposit for sharing and archival, with specific support for <u>McMaster</u>
   Dataverse
- Data Management Plan creation and management
- Data storage & backup, data security, metadata & data documentation

Schedule a consultation at **u.mcmaster.ca/rdm-appointments** 

Make an Appointment - McMaster University Library

#### 1. Select a staff member:

Research Consultation (45 minutes)

- No preference
- Isaac Pratt Research Data Management
- Danica Evering Research Data Management Specialist





Library

## **RDM Services: Training**

We can present targeted workshops to research groups, academic units, or other groups on any aspect of RDM.

- Current Webinars: These can be a good place to learn and to ask questions. Register for events at <a href="mailto:rdm.mcmaster.ca/events">rdm.mcmaster.ca/events</a>
- Class visits & Modules: An RDM Specialist can prepare a module and present in your class.
- Recordings: Asynchronous review is available through webinar recordings and slides. Learn from past webinars at <u>u.mcmaster.ca/learn-rdm</u>.

To request training on a specific topic, email <a href="mailto:rdm@mcmaster.ca">rdm@mcmaster.ca</a>





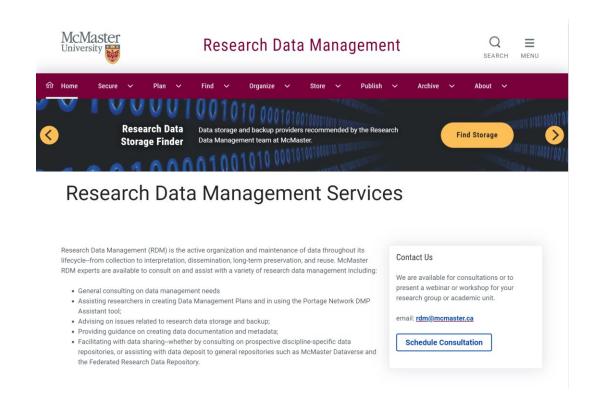




### **RDM Services: Website**

- McMaster's research data management services website contains links, overviews, and resources for every stage of the research cycle.
- Learn more about how to Secure, Plan, Find, Organize, Store, Publish, and Archive data throughout the research cycle.
- Access our Frequently Asked Questions and recent RDM News.

Visit the website at rdm.mcmaster.ca



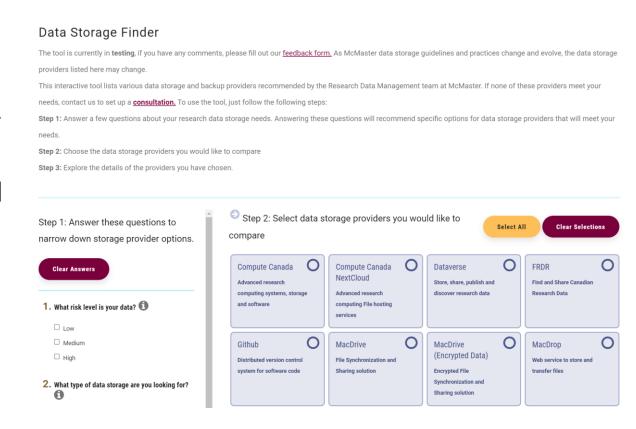




## **RDM Services: Data Storage Finder**

- McMaster RDM Services has a Data
   Storage Finder, an interactive tool to help you find a vetted storage provider.
- Answer questions to narrow down options depending on risk, volume, and other needs.
- This tool also allows you to compare feature sets of selected options.

Access the Data Storage Finder at <a href="https://rdm.mcmaster.ca/finder">https://rdm.mcmaster.ca/finder</a>









# **Discussion Prompts:**

- What aspects of the Tri-Agency policy are you unclear or concerned about?
- What impact will the policy have on your research?
- What RDM-related challenges do you face in your research?
- What kinds of resources, services, and supports do you need?



McMaster RDM webpage: rdm.mcmaster.ca

Contact RDM services at: <a href="mailto:rdm@mcmaster.ca">rdm@mcmaster.ca</a>

Upcoming RDM webinars: <a href="mailto:rdm.mcmaster.ca/events">rdm.mcmaster.ca/events</a>

Recorded RDM webinars: <u>u.mcmaster.ca/learn-rdm</u>

Make an appointment with a Research Data Management Specialist:

u.mcmaster.ca/rdm-appointments



